

Word Bank – increases as each letter sound is taught

Some words are underlined. These words tend to give an inaccurate pronunciation. However, the pronunciations are so close that the children are able to 'tweak' them and read them, especially if the words are in their vocabulary. Initially it is sensible to make sure the children know how to blend the words that are not underlined before using the underlined ones.

The underlined words fall into different types, such as:-

- as, resist, is etc. – the /s/ sound is more like a light /z/ sound
- pasta, lemon, attack, packet etc. – in many words a vowel is not always pronounced accurately and makes an /uh/ type of sound. This is known as a schwa. Sometimes it can even sound a bit like a different vowel, as in packet /pacit/. This causes few problems with reading but makes spelling much harder.
- ink, tank, sunk etc. – the <nk> is pronounced /ngk/ - there are few problems for reading and the spelling difficulties can be overcome by teaching the children to write <nk > when they hear /ngk/, and learn the odd one that does not follow this advice, such as 'uncle' .
- sense, sneeze, mouse, cassette, opposite etc. – the <e> on the end gives no sound but the word can be heard after blending the letter sounds that come before the <e>.
- apple, kennel, devil, royal, cheerful etc. – these all have an // sound at the end. The children cope well for reading but have to remember which alternative to use for spelling.
- catch, pitch, hutch etc. – the <t> is not pronounced.
- doctor, collar, - the <or> and <ar> have an /er/ sound. Again spelling is more of a problem than reading.
- salt, alter, walrus etc. – the <al> gives an /or/ sound but the <l> is also pronounced.
- bold, told, sold etc. – the <o> is not a /o/ or an /oa/. It is in-between these two sounds and only becomes more difficult when spelling.
- blue, grew, rude etc. – have an /oo/ sound rather than a /ue/ sound.
- fast, class, path etc. – children with a northern accent have no problems with these words. In the south the words are pronounced with an /ar/ sound. Most southern children can 'tweak' the pronunciation and cope well with these words, especially when it has been explained in class.

Word Bank – provides suitable words for blending practice.

	Words in this column are suitable for younger children.	The words in this column are more appropriate for older children or children with a more advanced vocabulary.
s		
a	<u>as</u> ,	
t	sat, at	
i	sit, it, its, <u>is</u>	<u>assist</u>
p	pip, pit, pat, tap, tip, sip, spit, spat	sap, <u>pasta</u> , <u>pass</u>
n	nap, nip, nit, an, ant, pan, pin, tan, tin, spin, in, insist, pant, pants, snap, snip	span, <u>assistant</u>
c,k	cat, can, cap, act, stick, skip, skin, tick, pick, pack, kiss, kick, sack, sick, panic, picnic, snack, <u>ink</u> , <u>stink</u> , <u>tank</u> , <u>pink</u> , <u>sank</u> , <u>sink</u>	napkin, tact, stack, spick, span, attic, kit, <u>attack</u> , <u>spank</u>
e	set, pet, net, pen, ten, test, pest, nest, sent, neck, peck, step, tennis, tent, insect, <u>ticket</u> , <u>kitten</u> , <u>sense</u> , <u>packet</u>	antiseptic, inspect, <u>tense</u> , <u>arrest</u> , <u>antenna</u> , <u>cassette</u> , speck,
h	hen, hat, hip, hit, hint, hiss, <u>happen</u> , <u>honk</u>	hectic
r	rat, rip, ran, rest, rack, rent, press, prick, print, risk, scrap, strap, stress, track, trap, trick, trip, strict, crisps, crept, crack, present, rinse, cricket	spirit, strip, actress, <u>transparent</u> , <u>attract</u> , <u>resist</u> , <u>respect</u> , <u>trespass</u> , <u>racket</u> , <u>rink</u>

m	man, men, map, mat, hem, ham, him, mess, miss, mist, mint, stamp, crisps, trim, pram, smack, tramp, camp, stem, <u>mattress</u>	rim, ram, mass, mimic, tram, prim, imp, tempt, <u>attempt</u> , <u>mink</u>
d	dad, den, did, dip, sad, end, rid, red, mad, had, hid, din, kid, pad, desk, add, skid, drip, hand, sand, mend, send, spend, stand, damp, dent, dentist, dress, disk, <u>drink</u> , <u>panda</u> , <u>drank</u> , <u>address</u> , <u>pretend</u>	dim, mid, timid, disc, deck, tend, addict, handicap, intend, drastic, rapid, <u>attend</u> , <u>admit</u> , <u>errand</u> , <u>madam</u> , <u>adapt</u>
g	gas, pig, peg, gap, egg, get, dig, rag, drag, snag, grip, gran, grin, grand, grandad, <u>spaghetti</u>	tag, sag, nag, rig, stag, crag, gram, grim, <u>anagram</u> , <u>pregnant</u> , <u>magnet</u>
o	top, pop, pot, pod, on, cot, cod, cost, hot, hop, rot, rod, odd, dog, dot, god, got, rock, pond, sock, spot, stop, trod, trot, drop, ticktock, cannot, cross, comic, <u>dragon</u> , <u>nonsense</u> , <u>second</u> , <u>parrot</u> , <u>pocket</u> , <u>rocket</u> , <u>carrot</u> , <u>cotton</u> , <u>correct</u> , <u>haddock</u> , <u>across</u>	cog, mop, hog, dock, desktop, topic, moss, mock, crop, <u>spotted</u> , <u>protect</u> , <u>reckon</u> , <u>maggot</u> , <u>recommend</u> , <u>opposite</u> , <u>kiosk</u> , <u>connect</u> , <u>adopt</u> , <u>incorrect</u> , <u>opinion</u> , <u>cannon</u>
u	up, us, sun, nut, cup, cut, hum, gum, tug, hug, mug, mud, rug, run, pup, dug, hut, mum, dust, dump, duck, tuck, hump, pump, mumps, hunt, must, suck, gust, rust, tusk, drum, truck, stuck, scrub, snug, trust, crust, upset, suntan, hiccup, pumpkin, undress, unpack, eggcup, grunt, <u>drunk</u> , <u>upon</u> , <u>trunk</u> , <u>trumpet</u> , <u>puppet</u>	rut, drug, sum, rump, stump, undid, discuss, instruct, rucksack, product, sunset, spun, putt, pun, nun, <u>sudden</u> , <u>hippopotamus</u> , <u>skunk</u> , <u>sunk</u> , <u>minimum</u> , <u>tantrum</u>

l	<p>lap, lit, let, leg, log, pal, lip, led, lot, lid, lad, lips, lick, luck, lass, lump, lend, less, lock, ill, pill, kill, hill, tell, mill, sell, doll, dull, gull, silk, sulk, tilt, lost, help, held, list, melt, milk, limp, still, clap, clip, click, clock, plan, plug, plum, glum, glad, slug, slid, slim, slip, slit, slot, skill, skull, slam, slap, smell, split, spell, spelt, spill, slept, plump, grill, lipstick, adult, lollipop, plastic, plimsolls, solid, splendid, until, unless, unplug, unlock, <u>old</u>, <u>sold</u>, <u>hold</u>, <u>cold</u>, <u>told</u>, <u>gold</u>, <u>roll</u>, <u>petrol</u>, <u>tunnel</u>, <u>lemon</u>, <u>electric</u>, <u>gallop</u>, <u>animal</u>, <u>elastic</u>, <u>kennel</u>, <u>lesson</u>, <u>milkman</u>, <u>melon</u>, <u>salad</u>, <u>tinsel</u>, <u>carol</u>, <u>collect</u>, <u>candle</u>, <u>cuddle</u>, <u>ankle</u>, <u>giggle</u>, <u>rattle</u>, <u>handle</u>, <u>apple</u>, <u>kettle</u>, <u>little</u>, <u>simple</u>, <u>sprinkle</u>, <u>middle</u>, <u>muddle</u>, <u>paddle</u>, <u>pebble</u>, <u>prickles</u>, <u>puddle</u>, <u>saddle</u>, <u>struggle</u>, <u>tackle</u>, <u>tickle</u>, <u>uncle</u></p>	<p>elk, nil, till, sill, dell, dill, gill, pulp, kilt, hull, loss, gulp, plot, plus, clamp, clump, drill, <u>plank</u>, <u>stilts</u>, <u>electronic</u>, <u>laptop</u>, <u>insult</u>, <u>limit</u>, <u>clarinet</u>, <u>control</u>, <u>troll</u>, <u>scroll</u>, <u>stroll</u>, <u>helpless</u>, <u>marigold</u>, <u>eldest</u>, <u>link</u>, <u>helmet</u>, <u>atlas</u>, <u>settle</u>, <u>single</u>, <u>allotment</u>, <u>kilogram</u>, <u>planet</u>, <u>millennium</u>, <u>omelette</u>, <u>pollen</u>, <u>skeleton</u>, <u>neglect</u>, <u>pelican</u>, <u>select</u>, <u>talent</u>, <u>talon</u>, <u>triplet</u>, <u>catapult</u>, <u>cattle</u>, <u>angle</u>, <u>ample</u>, <u>goggles</u>, <u>miracle</u>, <u>pimple</u>, <u>ripple</u>, <u>riddle</u>, <u>rectangle</u>, <u>responsible</u>, <u>rumble</u>, <u>sample</u>, <u>smuggle</u>, <u>spectacles</u>, <u>tangle</u>, <u>temple</u>, <u>tentacle</u>, <u>tingle</u>, <u>topple</u>, <u>trickle</u>, <u>twinkle</u>, <u>wiggle</u>, <u>hospital</u>, <u>camel</u>, <u>seldom</u>, <u>result</u></p>
f	<p>if, fat, fin, fun, fog, elf, fan, fit, fed, off, fell, fill, fuss, huff, sniff, soft, lift, loft, fist, felt, film, fact, fond, gift, left, puff, cliff, stiff, fluff, flag, flat, flick, frog, flap, gruff, frock, frost, from, traffic, fantastic, <u>golf</u>, <u>fold</u>, <u>forest</u>, <u>daffodil</u>, <u>infant</u>, <u>difficult</u>, <u>gorilla</u></p>	<p>sift, self, cuff, tiff, flop, flip, flan, frill, drift, font, flock, frank, frantic, infect, muffin, <u>adrift</u>, <u>affect</u>, <u>offend</u>, <u>reflect</u>, <u>fossil</u>, <u>fungus</u>, <u>unfold</u>, <u>flannel</u>, <u>confident</u>, <u>fiddle</u>, <u>freckles</u>, <u>scuffle</u>, <u>funnel</u></p>
b	<p>bad, bat, bib, bag, rub, bit, bin, pub, cub, bed, bud, bug, big, bet, bun, beg, rob, bill, back, bell, boss, belt, bump, bend, best, bulb, crab, grab, grub, club, <u>black</u>, <u>blend</u>, <u>brick</u>, <u>block</u>, <u>blond</u>, <u>rabbit</u>, <u>robin</u>, <u>dustbin</u>, <u>habit</u>, <u>bold</u>, <u>bottom</u>,</p>	<p>nib, ban, rib, cob, hob, bog, tub, sob, bob, biff, stub, drab, blot, blob, stab, snub, slab, blunt, public, cabin, <u>blank</u>, <u>album</u>, <u>subtract</u>, <u>embarrass</u>, <u>minibus</u>, <u>minicab</u>, <u>toboggan</u>, <u>battle</u>, <u>bundle</u>, <u>crumble</u>, <u>gobble</u>, <u>impossible</u>, <u>incredible</u>,</p>

	<u>blossom</u> , <u>bucket</u> , <u>blanket</u> , <u>bunk</u> , <u>blink</u> , <u>problem</u> , <u>ribbon</u> , <u>button</u> , <u>umbrella</u> , <u>bottle</u> , <u>bubble</u> , <u>buckle</u> , <u>grumble</u> , <u>horrible</u> , <u>nibble</u> , <u>scribble</u> , <u>tumble</u> , <u>terrible</u> , <u>tremble</u>	<u>assemble</u> , <u>abandon</u> , <u>brilliant</u> , <u>abrupt</u> , <u>absent</u> , <u>acrobat</u> , <u>acrobatic</u> , <u>albatross</u> , <u>abominable</u> , <u>mumble</u> , <u>nimble</u> , <u>obstacle</u> , <u>scramble</u> , <u>sensible</u> , <u>stumble</u>
ai	aim, rain, sail, pain, tail, rail, paid, nail, main, fail, laid, hail, mail, paint, train, snail, brain, Spain, plain, drain, stain, pigtail, raindrops, <u>afraid</u> , <u>again</u> , <u>captain</u>	gain, aid, ail, faint, grain, sprain, strain, trail, raid, saint, pail, <u>against</u> , <u>remain</u> , <u>raise</u> , <u>praise</u> , <u>complain</u> , <u>contain</u> , <u>obtain</u> , <u>aimless</u>
j	jog, jam, jet, job, jug, jump, just, <u>jacket</u> , <u>junk</u> , <u>jungle</u> , <u>jumble</u> , <u>juggle</u>	jab, jut, jazz, object, project, subject, <u>jingle</u> , <u>jangle</u> , <u>adjust</u> , <u>adjustment</u>
oa	boat, goat, load, soap, road, loaf, toast, moan, oak, roast, soak, foam, toad, coat, groan, float, raincoat, crossroads, boast, coast, <u>coal</u> , <u>goal</u> , <u>foal</u>	moat, roam, cloak, croak, poach, oats, unload, <u>petticoat</u> , <u>afloat</u>
ie	pie, tie, die, lie, lied, untie, <u>lies</u> , <u>cries</u> , <u>fries</u> , <u>tries</u> , <u>flies</u> , <u>dries</u>	magpie, terrified
ee	bee, see, seed, need, feet, deep, heel, beef, jeep, peep, keep, meet, feed, keen, leek, feel, keep, seen, been, beep, sleep, green, free, creep, street, speed, steep, bleed, indeed, toffee, coffee, deer, beer, steer, <u>agree</u> , <u>asleep</u> , <u>geese</u> , <u>settee</u> , <u>beetle</u> , <u>needle</u>	eel, seem, steel, greed, seek, screen, reel, reed, peek, greet, canteen, <u>jeer</u> , <u>feeble</u> , <u>agreement</u> , <u>disagree</u>
or	or, for, sort, torn, horn, born, pork, cork, fork, corn, fort, sport, storm, foghorn, popcorn, <u>horse</u> , <u>sore</u> , <u>snore</u> , <u>score</u> , more, forget, forgot, mirror,	form, port, lord, cord, snort, stork, sweetcorn, inform, landlord, platform, record, transport, <u>store</u> , <u>tore</u> , <u>forgive</u> , ignore, error, forbid, anorak,

	doctor, tractor	ashore, important, enormous, monitor, organ, ornament, portrait, accordion, actor, adore, afford, projector, report, restore, sailor, scorpion, shore, sportsman, stubborn, support, tailor, terror, corridor, adorable, portable, ignorant, terrorist, visitor
z	zip, buzz, fizz, zigzag, zebra, sneeze, breeze, freeze, dazzle, drizzle, puzzle	zap, zest, maize
w	win, web, wet, wag, went, wind, well, will, swim, swam, twig, twin, week, weed, worn, wait, twist, sweep, sweet, swept, waist, weekend, windmill, unwell, cobweb, between, wore, wink, wobble	wail, wilt, swift, west, weep, wept, wig, wick, swell, tweet, windscreen, wombat, wigwam, waistcoat, wicked, wagon, wicket, wisdom, witness, waitress
ng	ring, sing, bang, song, wing, hang, long, king, sung, rang, sang, hung, sting, spring, bring, swing, stung, strong, cling, string, singing, morning, buzzing, freezing, seeing, sleeping, sitting, wedding, willing, weeping, feeling, painting, ping-pong, soaking, spelling, along, belong, snoring	lung, clang, sling, fling, flung, sprang, landing, meeting, oblong, promising, rung, railings, ding-dong, gang, smuggling, steering, speeding, stinking, swelling, swung, training, wellington, kingdom
v	van, vet, vest, give, have, active, visit, sleeve, travel, vanilla, caravan, seven	vent, vain, anvil, vivid, invent, victim, vomit, velvet, expensive, prevent, sensitive, involve, level, massive, offensive, solve, olive, aggressive, devil, attractive, available, develop, venom, villa, vitamin, adjective, volunteer, visible, invisible
oo	good, wood, wool, soot, foot,	brook, crook, wooden, woollen,

	hood, book, took, look, rook, cook, hook, woof, stood, footsteps, scrapbook	<u>woodland</u>
oo	zoo, moo, cool, fool, hoof, mood, pool, food, moon, loop, root, soon, boot, hoop, roof, room, tool, zoom, toot, spoon, broom, stool, bedroom, broomstick, toadstool, goose, loose	boo, boom, hoot, noon, bloom, gloom, beetroot, igloo, proof, stoop, droop, roost, scoop, swoop, too, cloakroom, <u>noodles</u> , <u>moose</u> , baboon, <u>raccoon</u> , <u>tattoo</u>
y	yes, yap, yet, yell, yelp	yak, yuck, <u>yank</u>
x	six, fox, fix, box, wax, mix, next, sixteen, boxing, toolbox, expect, paintbox	exit, exam, fax, sex, flex, explain, express, extend, extinct, expand, index, ox, tax, text, textbook, mailbox, <u>axe</u> , <u>relax</u> , <u>relaxing</u> , <u>experiment</u> , <u>explore</u> , <u>oxen</u> , <u>unexpected</u> , <u>vixen</u> , <u>axle</u> , <u>example</u> , <u>hexagon</u> , <u>maximum</u> , <u>exact</u> , <u>taxi</u>
ch	chin, chap, chips, rich, chop, chum, chat, much, punch, bench, bunch, lunch, chill, such, chick, munch, pinch, chimp, chest, check, champ, chug, chain, cheek, cheer, crunch, torch, coach, chimpanzee, ostrich, chopsticks, sandwich, children, chicken, chickenpox, cheese, <u>catch</u> , <u>hatch</u> , <u>match</u> , <u>fetch</u> , <u>stretch</u> , <u>itch</u> , <u>ditch</u> , <u>witch</u> , <u>stitch</u> , <u>switch</u> , <u>hutch</u> , <u>choose</u> , <u>chuckle</u> , <u>scratch</u> , <u>kitchen</u> , <u>snatch</u>	duchess, hunch, inch, chaffinch, hunch, chess, poach, porch, screech, speech, trench, drench, finch, chump, cockroach, <u>twitch</u> , <u>hopscotch</u> , <u>ketchup</u> , <u>patch</u> , <u>pitch</u> , <u>attach</u> , <u>sketch</u> , cheerful, <u>chipmunk</u> , <u>titch</u> , <u>approach</u> , <u>grandchildren</u>
sh	fish, shop, dish, wish, ship, hush, rush, shed, shut, rash, mash, cash, dash, shell, shot, shut, shelf, shock, shook, brush, smash, crash, flash, flush, shoot, shook, sheep, sheet, short, shall, shrimps,	ash, shin, shift, shrug, shrink, shrank, shrunk, flesh, polish, posh, publish, selfish, shellfish, sheriff, shred, shrill, slush, vanish, blush, crush, <u>refresh</u> , <u>astonish</u> , <u>astonishing</u>

	splash, finish, eggshell, paintbrush, punish, rubbish, shampoo, bookshop, mushroom, shopping, shocking, <u>goldfish</u>	
th	this, that, then, with, them, than	within
th	thin, moth, tenth, thing, thick, thud, thump, tooth, teeth, cloth, three, thorn, throat, toothbrush, <u>thank, think, thanks, sixth</u>	maths, pith, faith, length, north, thrill, thrush, froth, broth, throb, strength, theft, thrilling, width, <u>anthem, arithmetic, pathetic,</u> <u>thatch, thimble, method</u>
qu	quiz, quick, quack, queen, quilt, <u>squirrel, squeeze</u>	quit, quin, quill, liquid, quail, squid, squint, quench, quest, tranquil, <u>request, aquarium,</u> <u>ventriloquist, quicksand,</u> <u>equipment</u>
ou	out, loud, found, shout, mouth, round, pound, sound, count, our, sour, couch, proud, flour, cloud, spout, scout, crouch, ground, sprouts, shouting, without, outing, <u>house, mouse,</u> <u>blouse, greenhouse, about,</u> <u>around, aloud</u>	hound, pouch, south, outfit, noun, stout, outstanding, slouch, snout, trout, wound, background, <u>amount,</u> <u>roundabout, fountain,</u> <u>mountain, woodlouse,</u> <u>aground, mousetrap,</u> <u>obvious, tremendous, account,</u> <u>accountant</u>
oi	oil, boil, soil, join, coin, joint, point, spoil, spoilt, boiling, spoilsport, <u>toilet, tortoise,</u> <u>avoid, noisiest</u>	foil, coil, moist, toil, tinfoil, oilcan, topsoil, <u>ointment,</u> <u>disappoint, poison,</u> <u>appointment, asteroid</u>
ue	due, fuel, rescue, continue, <u>clue, glue, blue, true, bluebell,</u> <u>tissue, untrue, cruel</u>	cue, value, statue, <u>avenue</u>
er	her, sister, kerb, herd, mister, silver, litter, pepper, letter, better, winter, never, butter, fatter, supper, hotter, summer, river, under, herself, blister,	fern, boiler, bother, bitter, enter, perm, herb, perch, stern, tender, blender, shatter, blunder, slither, amber, adverb, advert, sprinter,

	<p>splinter, painter, swimmer, thunder, winner, bumper, ever, ladder, dinner, hammer, hamster, jumper, monster, offer, robber, rubber, runner, scooter, shiver, sticker, temper, toaster, toddler, thunderstorm, understand, buttercup, helicopter, interest, chatter, cooker, corner, cracker, clever, painter, pattern, <u>numbers</u>, <u>slippers</u>, <u>finger</u>, <u>father</u>, <u>afternoon</u>, <u>different</u>, <u>remember</u>, <u>trousers</u>, <u>conkers</u>, <u>singer</u>, <u>were</u>, <u>terrific</u></p>	<p>entertain, expert, antler, archer, flutter, folder, forever, gander, gangster, border, dagger, duster, gather, glitter, gutter, hanger, Hoover, internet, jerk, lantern, lavender, liver, lobster, locker, matter, member, mermaid, miller, misunderstanding, modern, mutter, order, otter, perfect, perform, perhaps, pester, pier, porter, potter, printer, proper, quiver, interrupt, rooster, rudder, scanner, scatter, September, shatter, shelter, shopkeeper, shudder, slender, slither, smuggler, snooker, sooner, spanner, stagger, stammer, stopper, stutter, suffer, tavern, term, timber, trainer, transfer, trigger, twister, underground, understood, understanding, upper, verb, waiter, woodpecker, camcorder, chapter, consider, copper, counter, evergreen, asterisk, <u>manners</u>, <u>camera</u>, <u>person</u>, <u>nerve</u>, <u>verse</u>, <u>nervous</u>, <u>recorder</u>, <u>customer</u>, <u>alert</u>, <u>referee</u>, <u>angler</u>, <u>reserve</u>, <u>reverse</u>, <u>soldier</u>, <u>serpent</u>, <u>servant</u>, <u>serve</u>, <u>miserable</u>, <u>stretcher</u>, <u>supporter</u>, <u>surrender</u>, <u>tanker</u>, <u>terminal</u>, <u>thermometer</u>, <u>propeller</u>, <u>desert</u>, <u>tweezers</u>, <u>shepherd</u>, <u>anger</u>, <u>butterfingers</u>, <u>hunger</u>, <u>herdsman</u>, <u>disaster</u>, <u>rounders</u></p>
ar	<p>arm, car, far, art, jar, hard, farm, barn, card, park, dart, mark, dark, bark, part, harm, march, sharp, charm, star,</p>	<p>bar, ark, tar, tart, cart, yard, chart, harsh, darkroom, Antarctic, arch, arc, Arctic, barber, garlic, harp, larder,</p>

	<p>start, smart, spark, scarf, shark, starfish, sharper, farmer, artist, darling, farmyard, partner, cartoon, argue, <u>harvest</u>, <u>armbands</u>, <u>carpet</u>, <u>starve</u>, <u>barbecue</u>, <u>alarm</u>, <u>are</u>, <u>garden</u>, <u>kangaroo</u>, <u>cardigan</u>, <u>caterpillar</u>, <u>marbles</u>, <u>sparkle</u>, <u>carve</u>, <u>lizard</u>, <u>collar</u>, <u>market</u>, <u>mustard</u>, <u>custard</u>, <u>calendar</u>, <u>vinegar</u>, <u>wizard</u>, <u>harmless</u></p>	<p>scar, starling, <u>pardon</u>, <u>carthorse</u>, <u>sharpener</u>, <u>similar</u>, <u>ajar</u>, <u>tartan</u>, <u>vicar</u>, <u>apart</u>, <u>apartment</u>, <u>arson</u>, <u>grammar</u>, <u>startle</u>, <u>target</u>, <u>carpenter</u>, <u>remarkable</u>, <u>bargain</u>, <u>familiar</u>, <u>blizzard</u>, <u>scrollbar</u></p>
y /ee/ sound	<p>mummy, daddy, funny, poppy, bunny, silly, jolly, dolly, puppy, nanny, fussy, rocky, jelly, holly, runny, sunny, tummy, lorry, dummy, dusty, frosty, lucky, rusty, penny, teddy, berry, nappy, cherry, foggy, muddy, floppy, body, buddy, buggy, granny, spotty, story, dizzy, ugly, family, filthy, very, greedy, happy, grubby, grumpy, handy, hurry, windy, wobbly, lumpy, marry, potty, merry, milky, misty, party, pity, plenty, sadly, sandy, yummy, sleepy, slippery, soapy, soggy, sorry, sticky, telly, tricky, unhappy, unlucky, storybook, carry, copy, creepy, curry, empty, skinny, spooky, stormy, stuffy, <u>hanky</u>, <u>every</u>, <u>noisy</u>, <u>clumsy</u></p>	<p>gusty, army, tabby, daily, hobby, ferry, frothy, activity, county, elderly, hobby, entry, fuzzy, glossy, hardy, jellyfish, lily, mainly, pantry, partly, possibly, pottery, property, roomy, rugby, sherry, shortly, silky, simply, speedy, sporty, study, teeny, terribly, tubby, wiggly, willingly, woolly, candyfloss, <u>wonky</u>, <u>crockery</u>, <u>cutlery</u>, <u>academy</u>, <u>agony</u>, <u>daisy</u>, <u>anniversary</u>, <u>antibody</u>, <u>archery</u>, <u>artery</u>, <u>astronomy</u>, <u>majesty</u>, <u>majority</u>, <u>memory</u>, <u>ordinary</u>, <u>enemy</u>, <u>factory</u>, <u>history</u>, <u>victory</u>, <u>industry</u>, <u>lottery</u>, <u>terrifically</u>, <u>territory</u>, <u>robbery</u>, <u>silvery</u>, <u>similarly</u>, <u>secretary</u>, <u>salary</u>, <u>satisfactory</u></p>
a-e	<p>ate, ape, game, lane, gate, save, gave, made, name, cake, hate, safe, rake, tale, wave, came, bake, date, lake, pale, late, make, wake, same, gale, sale, take, tame, tape, cave, case, grapes, flame, plate, snake, plane, crane,</p>	<p>ale, blade, blaze, blazer, daze, estimate, exterminate, fade, fake, fame, frame, gaze, grade, grave, imitate, indicate, inflate, invade, irritate, lame, maze, landscape, make-up, rate, male, mane, mate, nickname, pane, slate, slave,</p>

	brave, spade, stale, blame, skates, scrape, graze, brakes, chase, shame, shape, shave, shade, pancake, lampshade, sunshade, handshake, mistake, cornflakes, <u>escape</u> , <u>awake</u> , <u>marmalade</u> , <u>chocolate</u> , <u>lemonade</u> , <u>pavement</u>	state, telltale, trade, caveman, wade, scale, <u>paper</u> , <u>relate</u> , <u>later</u> , <u>roller-skate</u> , <u>amaze</u> , <u>hesitate</u> , <u>sandpaper</u> , <u>appropriate</u> , <u>shaken</u> , <u>approximate</u> , <u>ashamed</u> , <u>scales</u> , <u>wafer</u> , <u>separate</u> , <u>salesman</u> , <u>decorate</u> , <u>demonstrate</u> , <u>inhaler</u> , <u>operate</u> , <u>translate</u> , <u>complicated</u>
e-e	Steve, Pete, theme park, here, <u>even</u> , <u>these</u> , <u>evening</u>	athlete, eve, extreme, interfere, compete, concrete, <u>meter</u> , <u>prefect</u> , <u>prefer</u> , <u>severe</u> , <u>complete</u> , <u>fever</u> , <u>event</u> , <u>trapeze</u> , <u>completely</u> , <u>uneven</u>
i-e	ride, hide, nine, ripe, life, five, line, pipe, mile, pile, time, side, wipe, like, bike, bite, hive, kite, wide, size, mine, wine, tide, wife, quite, shine, prize, smile, drive, slide, bride, inside, upside, bedtime, invite, outside, stripes, beehive, sunshine, fire, bonfire, wire, lively, fine, tired, <u>alive</u> , <u>arrive</u> , <u>spider</u> , <u>wise</u> , <u>tiger</u> , <u>bridesmaid</u> , <u>crocodile</u>	live, hike, slime, bedside, hillside, likely, lakeside, dislike, dive, divide, file, glide, pride, bridegroom, reptile, thrive, tile, spike, spine, tribe, strike, unlike, underline, unlikely, vine, website, spire, umpire, vampire, <u>admire</u> , <u>advertise</u> , <u>alike</u> , <u>item</u> , <u>arise</u> , <u>anticlockwise</u> , <u>appetite</u> , <u>describe</u> , <u>glider</u> , <u>hibernate</u> , <u>organize</u> , <u>pantomime</u> , <u>rise</u> , <u>polite</u> , <u>provide</u> , <u>refine</u> , <u>revise</u> , <u>satellite</u> , <u>silent</u> , <u>silently</u> , <u>title</u> , <u>times</u> , <u>sunrise</u> , <u>terrorize</u> , <u>unwise</u> , <u>valentine</u> , <u>wives</u> , <u>clockwise</u> , <u>pineapple</u>
o-e	bone, home, rope, hope, joke, mole, hole, pole, woke, note, doze, poke, stone, stole, drove, smoke, slope, stroke, broke, spoke, choke, throne, lonely, owe, homemade, flagpole, molehill, tadpole, <u>hose</u> , <u>rose</u> , <u>nose</u> , <u>close</u> , <u>those</u> ,	vote, cone, lone, globe, dome, code, alcove, explode, lobe, robe, milestone, role, sole, stove, tone, trombone, wove, zone, <u>scone</u> , <u>antelope</u> , <u>primrose</u> , <u>antidote</u> , <u>enclose</u> , <u>leftovers</u> , <u>mousehole</u> , <u>October</u> , <u>November</u> , <u>opening</u> , <u>overlook</u> ,

	alone, broken, envelope, frozen, open, over, overcoat	oversleep, overtake, propose, spoken, stolen, stethoscope, suppose, telescope, voter, woken, woven
u-e	mule, cube, tune, tube, cute, costume, use, rude, salute, ruler, super, supermarket, computer	duke, nude, pure, cure, excuse, perfume, attitude, volume, useless, rule, fuse, June, prunes, refuse, absolute, absolutely, accuse, amuse, amusement, assume, flute, fluke, fortune, fumes, include, pollute, supervise, unused, used, vulture, yuletide, confuse, capture
ay	day, hay, lay, pay, may, say, way, play, tray, clay, stay, pray, spray, staying, playtime, daytime, yesterday, Sunday, driveway, railway, runway, holiday, playground, player, crayons, Tuesday, away	ray, bay, sway, crayfish, weekday, stray, slay, display, haystack, hooray, midday, playpen, subway, layer, sunrays, hurray, mayonnaise, Friday, sideways
oy	boy, toy, joy, enjoy, Roy, enjoying, annoy, annoying	boyish, employ, employer, oyster, joystick, joyful, royal, ahoy, employment, destroy
y /ie/ sound	by, my, try, fly, dry, fry, shy, sty, sly, sky, cry, myself, pigsty, butterfly	spy, nylon, satisfy, magnify, multiply, simplify, pylon, terrify, terrifying, typing, typist, apply, rely, reply, python, supply, skyrocket, skyscraper, type, tyre, dragonfly, style, lullaby
y / i /		pyramid, mystery
ea	eat, tea, sea, pea, ear, meat, read, each, beat, heap, leaf, beak, heat, mean, seat, leak, team, real, hear, heal, near, meal, leap, lead, weak, neat, dear, fear, seal, year, beach,	peacock, beam, east, steamship, anteater, creak, bleak, deal, eager, feat, flea, lean, least, meantime, nearby, peak, seafood, seagull, seam, sneak, speaker, spear, steal,

	<p>teach, peach, each, clean, clear, treat, cream, steam, speak, steal, dream, stream, scream, squeak, cheap, peanuts, teapot, seatbelt, daydream, seagull, seaweed, seashell, earwig, meaning, nearly, reach, seaside, teabag, teacup, seasick, teacher, teaspoon, underneath, <u>peas</u>, <u>measles</u>, <u>treacle</u>, <u>easy</u>, <u>easily</u>, <u>leave</u>, <u>please</u>, <u>beads</u>, <u>beans</u>, <u>jeans</u></p>	<p>tear, gear, yeast, earring, yearly, weary, dreary, <u>crease</u>, <u>appeal</u>, <u>appear</u>, <u>disappear</u>, <u>really</u>, <u>grease</u>, <u>tease</u>, <u>season</u>, <u>steamroller</u>, <u>increase</u>, <u>reason</u>, <u>release</u>, <u>leaflet</u>, <u>eagle</u>, <u>treatment</u>, <u>weaken</u>, <u>weakness</u>, <u>seahorse</u>, <u>seashore</u>, <u>repeat</u>, <u>reveal</u>, <u>weasel</u>, <u>weave</u>, <u>overhear</u></p>
igh	<p>high, night, light, right, sight, bright, fight, tight, fright, flight, might, lightning, traffic lights</p>	<p>sigh, thigh, midnight, lamplight, fortnight, slightly, sunlight, tightrope, flashlight, highlight, nightdress, tights, upright, slight, <u>tighten</u>, <u>overnight</u>, <u>lighthouse</u>, <u>nightingale</u></p>
ow/oa/	<p>low, own, mow, slow, snow, blow, show, grow, throw, window, yellow, borrow, pillow, shadow, owner, elbow, follow, narrow, arrow, bow, rainbow, snowflake, snowman, grown-up, lower, <u>bowl</u>, <u>bowling</u>, <u>below</u>, <u>slowest</u></p>	<p>row, rowing, flow, crow, shallow, shown, marrow, hollow, snowy, sow, marshmallow, snowstorm, sorrow, sparrow, thrown, tow, widow, widower, willow, windowpane, windowsill, glow, fellow, <u>Halloween</u>, <u>overflow</u>, <u>bungalow</u>, <u>lowest</u>, <u>tomorrow</u>, <u>tenpin bowling</u></p>
ow/ou/	<p>owl, how, now, down, town, cow, howl, brown, drown, crown, clown, crowd, frown, growl, shower, flower, powder, tower, downhill, sunflower bow, row, showery, <u>towel</u></p>	<p>sow, scowl, upside down, gown, prowl, fowl, flowerpot, however, cowshed, <u>allow</u>, <u>overcrowded</u>, <u>coward</u>, <u>talcum powder</u>, <u>trowel</u>, <u>vowel</u></p>
ir	<p>bird, girl, dirt, stir, firm, first, shirt, third, skirt, thirteen, stirring, thirsty, birthday, dirty, birdseed, tee shirt</p>	<p>sir, fir, chirp, birth, twirl, swirl, shirk, thirty, firmly, songbird, blackbird, squirt, thirst, cowgirl, <u>miniskirt</u>, <u>bluebird</u></p>

ur	turn, burn, fur, hurt, curl, purr, burnt, burst, church, burger, hamburger, beefburger, yogurt, sunburnt, turning, <u>surprise</u> , <u>nurse</u> , <u>purse</u> , <u>curve</u> , <u>purple</u> , <u>burglar</u> , <u>return</u> , <u>curtain</u> ,	turf, furry, further, churn, Saturn, murder, Saturday, turnip, further, disturb, murmur, nursery, suburb, surf, surname, survive, unhurt, <u>turtle</u> , <u>turban</u> , <u>furthest</u> , <u>surround</u> , <u>Thursday</u> , <u>hurtful</u> , <u>absurd</u>
ew	few, new, dew, stew, <u>blew</u> , <u>grew</u> , <u>chew</u> , <u>chewing</u> , <u>drew</u> , <u>flew</u> , <u>view</u> , <u>threw</u> , <u>screw</u>	pew, newt, skewer, <u>Jew</u> , <u>jewel</u> , <u>screwdriver</u> , <u>shrewd</u> , <u>slew</u> , <u>unscrew</u> , <u>crew</u> , <u>newspaper</u> , <u>corkscrew</u>
au	fault, Paul, haunt, faulty, <u>haunted</u> , <u>August</u> , <u>cauliflower</u> , <u>cause</u> , <u>because</u> , <u>pause</u>	haul, vault, taunt, launch, laundry, <u>automatic</u> , <u>audible</u> , <u>autumn</u> , <u>author</u> , <u>astronaut</u> , <u>launderette</u> , <u>restaurant</u>
aw	saw, paw, jaw, thaw, lawn, draw, straw, prawn, crawl, yawn, claw, jigsaw, seesaw, drawing, <u>dawdle</u> , <u>strawberry</u>	sawmill, withdraw, jawbone, hawthorn, law, flaw, raw, pawn, dawn, shawl, hawk, spawn, trawl, trawler, creepy-crawly, drawer, drawn, hawk, lawnmower, outlaw, sawdust, <u>awful</u> , <u>awfully</u> , <u>awkward</u>
al	all, hall, fall, ball, wall, call, tall, talk, walk, chalk, small, <u>salt</u> , <u>altogether</u> , <u>alright</u> , <u>always</u>	stalk, mall, ballpoint, chalky, <u>alter</u> , <u>fallen</u> , <u>altar</u> , <u>basketball</u> , <u>wallpaper</u> , <u>walnut</u> , <u>walrus</u> , <u>alternate</u> , <u>alternative</u> , <u>falcon</u> , <u>false</u> , <u>halt</u> , <u>penalty</u> , <u>scald</u>
ph	dolphin, phone, nephew, sphere, phonics, <u>alphabet</u> , <u>elephant</u> , <u>orphan</u> , <u>photo</u> , <u>telephone</u> , <u>photograph</u> , <u>photographer</u>	<u>alphabetical</u> , <u>photocopy</u> , <u>trophy</u> , <u>autograph</u> , <u>prophet</u> , <u>phantom</u> , <u>phrase</u> , <u>paragraph</u> , <u>amphibian</u> , <u>physical</u> , <u>triumph</u> , <u>microphone</u> , <u>telegraph pole</u> , <u>hyphen</u>
Soft c	mice, rice, nice, face, ice, race, place, dice, ice cream, excite, centipede, city, space, spaceship, ace, twice, trace, saucer, princess, iceberg,	lace, participate, vicinity, sincere, sacrifice, cent, cell, cancer, brace, officer, cigar, fascinate, scent, scene, simplicity, anticipate, <u>criticise</u> ,

	<p>excite, except, fence, <u>sauce</u>, <u>saucepan</u>, <u>celery</u>, <u>pencil</u>, <u>circus</u>, <u>cycle</u>, <u>bicycle</u>, <u>excellent</u>, <u>circle</u>, <u>exciting</u>, <u>decide</u>, <u>spacing</u>, <u>advice</u>, <u>ambulance</u>, <u>dance</u>, <u>bounce</u>, <u>voice</u>, <u>pence</u>, <u>success</u>, <u>succeed</u>, <u>simple</u>, <u>since</u>, <u>sentence</u>, <u>scissors</u>, <u>science</u>, <u>racing</u>, <u>prince</u>, <u>pounce</u>, <u>palace</u>, <u>accident</u>, <u>bracelet</u>, <u>balance</u>, <u>mince pie</u>, <u>force</u>, <u>exercise</u>, <u>exciting</u>, <u>decide</u>, <u>cigarette</u>, <u>choice</u>, <u>chance</u>, <u>certain</u></p>	<p><u>cylinder</u>, <u>cellar</u>, <u>cygnet</u>, <u>sorcerer</u>, <u>pharmacist</u>, <u>concern</u>, <u>define</u>, <u>process</u>, <u>vaccinate</u>, <u>surface</u>, <u>substance</u>, <u>society</u>, <u>semicircle</u>, <u>scenery</u>, <u>peace</u>, <u>residence</u>, <u>replace</u>, <u>rejoice</u>, <u>reduce</u>, <u>recite</u>, <u>receive</u>, <u>recent</u>, <u>recently</u>, <u>racist</u>, <u>practice</u>, <u>plaise</u>, <u>pronounce</u>, <u>policeman</u>, <u>pierce</u>, <u>accept</u>, <u>accent</u>, <u>access</u>, <u>abundance</u>, <u>office</u>, <u>ancestor</u>, <u>advance</u>, <u>audience</u>, <u>ascend</u>, <u>appliance</u>, <u>notice</u>, <u>noticeable</u>, <u>menace</u>, <u>medicine</u>, <u>lance</u>, <u>justice</u>, <u>introduce</u>, <u>instance</u>, <u>innocent</u>, <u>ingenious</u>, <u>icing</u>, <u>greengrocer</u>, <u>graceful</u>, <u>fleece</u>, <u>fascinating</u>, <u>entrance</u>, <u>divorce</u>, <u>decimal</u>, <u>concern</u>, <u>incidence</u>, <u>century</u>, <u>cereal</u>, <u>ceremony</u>, <u>certificate</u>, <u>cement</u>, <u>cemetery</u>, <u>celebrate</u>, <u>cancel</u></p>
soft g	<p>cage, page, stage, register, margin, magic, huge, ginger, energy, energetic, <u>large</u>, <u>orange</u>, <u>village</u>, <u>suggest</u>, <u>stranger</u>, <u>strange</u>, <u>fridge</u>, <u>luggage</u>, <u>lounge</u>, <u>lettuce</u>, <u>ledge</u>, <u>hedge</u>, <u>hedgehog</u>, <u>intelligent</u>, <u>imagine</u>, <u>giraffe</u>, <u>gentle</u>, <u>gentleman</u>, <u>garage</u>, <u>fridge</u>, <u>bandage</u>, <u>badger</u>, <u>badge</u>, <u>fidget</u>, <u>engine</u>, <u>edge</u>, <u>dodge</u>, <u>digital</u>, <u>danger</u>, <u>damage</u>, <u>cottage</u>, <u>change</u>, <u>changing room</u>, <u>charge</u>, <u>bridge</u>, <u>angel</u></p>	<p>rage, wage, stagecoach, gem, germ, engineer, engaged, digit, <u>manage</u>, <u>origin</u>, <u>passenger</u>, <u>tangerine</u>, <u>surgery</u>, <u>religion</u>, <u>region</u>, <u>range</u>, <u>plunge</u>, <u>pigeon</u>, <u>passage</u>, <u>oxygen</u>, <u>original</u>, <u>marriage</u>, <u>legend</u>, <u>judge</u>, <u>image</u>, <u>hinge</u>, <u>gesture</u>, <u>general</u>, <u>generous</u>, <u>genius</u>, <u>geography</u>, <u>gadget</u>, <u>fringe</u>, <u>bodge</u>, <u>exchange</u>, <u>edgy</u>, <u>exaggerate</u>, <u>advantage</u>, <u>budge</u>, <u>dungeon</u>, <u>bulge</u>, <u>disadvantage</u>, <u>dinghy</u>, <u>college</u>, <u>carriage</u>, <u>gigantic</u>, <u>electricity</u></p>